

英文抄録

Basic Problems in Risk Management in Medicine

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Fundamental philosophy of risk management in medicine is recognition that every human being may make mistakes. For a purpose to minimize a frequency and an extent of damages which may suffer from human mistakes, it is absolutely necessary to let people obey the social regulation, in another words, the public order and morals, in an ordinary life. A mental basic infrastructure is formed in routine disciplines. It is pointed that difficulty in their observance in present Japan derives from the double-layer structure in thinking way itself relating to the public order and morals where Confucianistic mind prevailing in the Edo-era and still valid in the present time, and Christianistic mind violently invading in the Meiji era and after the Second World War, one of which suddenly and irregularly becomes more effective ignoring ad lib time-place-occasion.